

Ireland's Digital Success

Green Building Network

David McAuley

7th March 2018

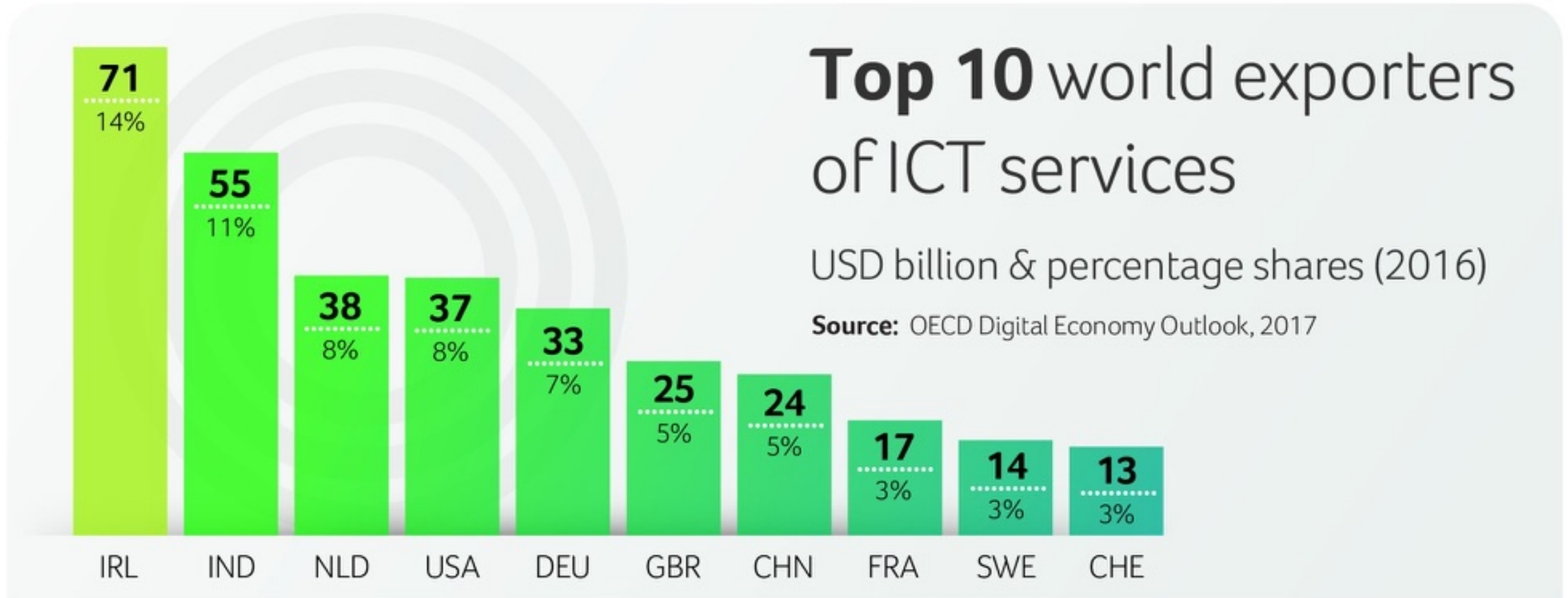


Data
Centres
Power
Challenges
Digital
Sustainability

Ireland's
Data Hosting
Industry
2017

*"Irish Data Centres, an
Industry of Substance"*

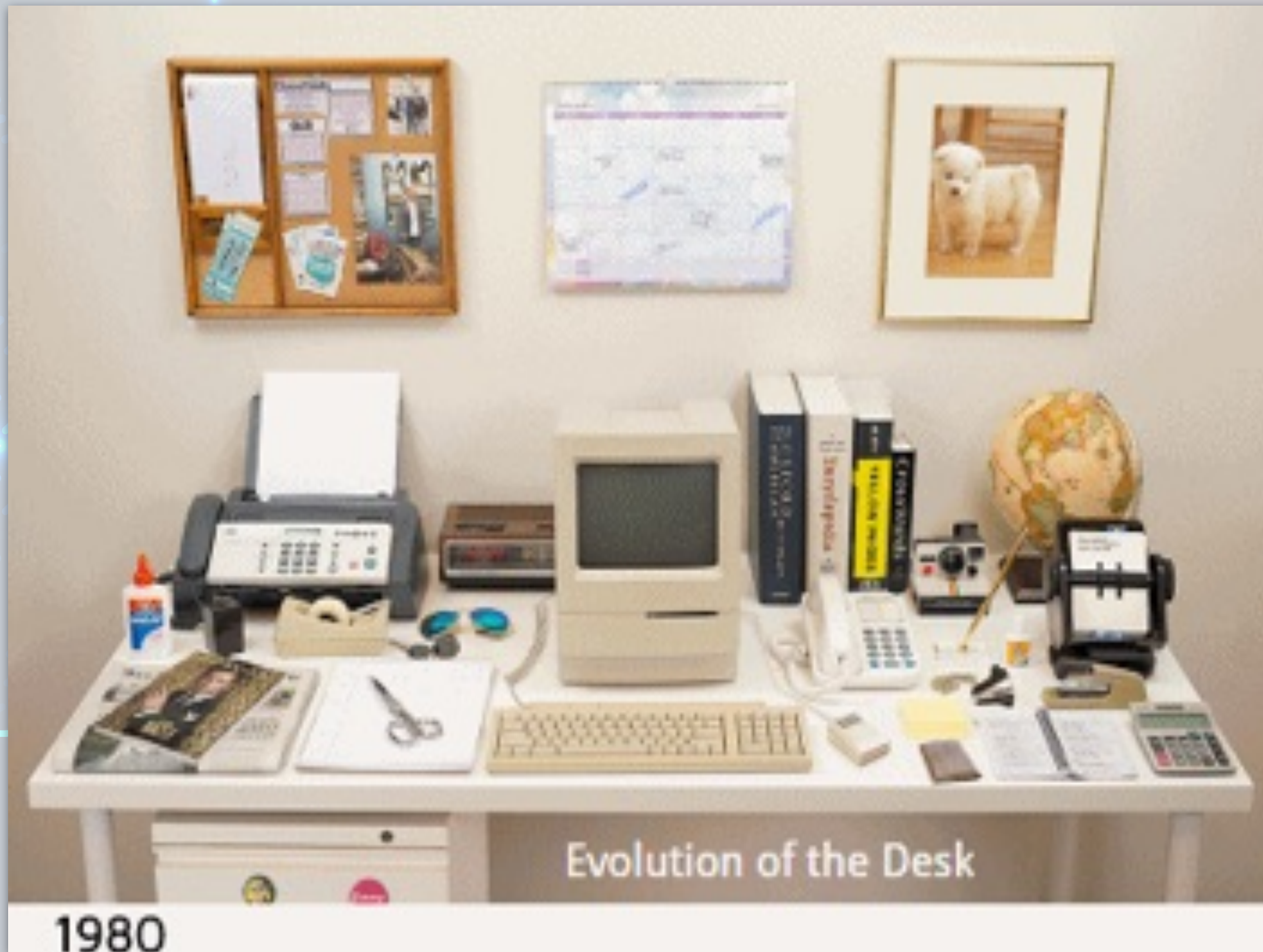




Ireland. Right place **Right time**



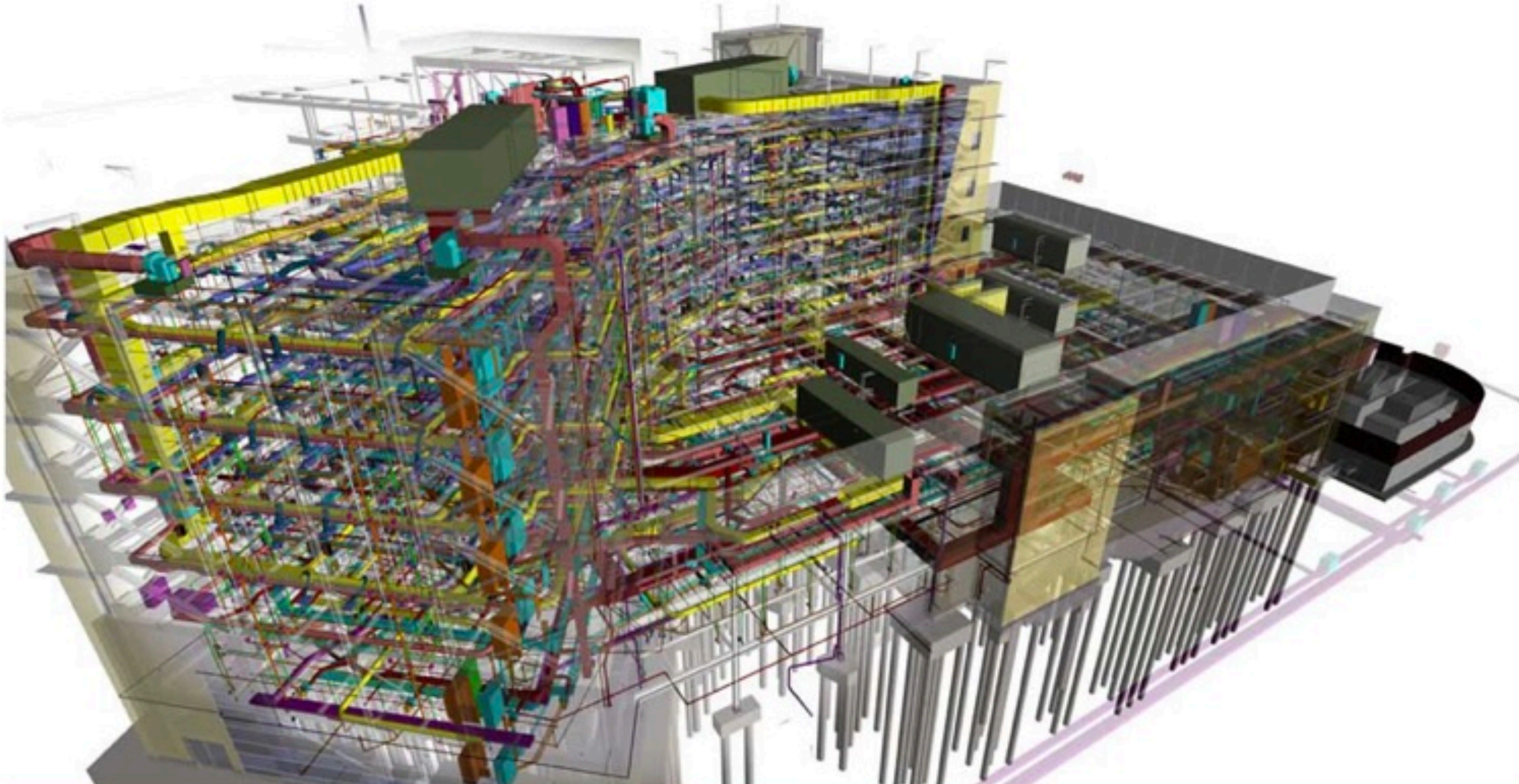
Digital Evolution



1980

Evolution of the Desk

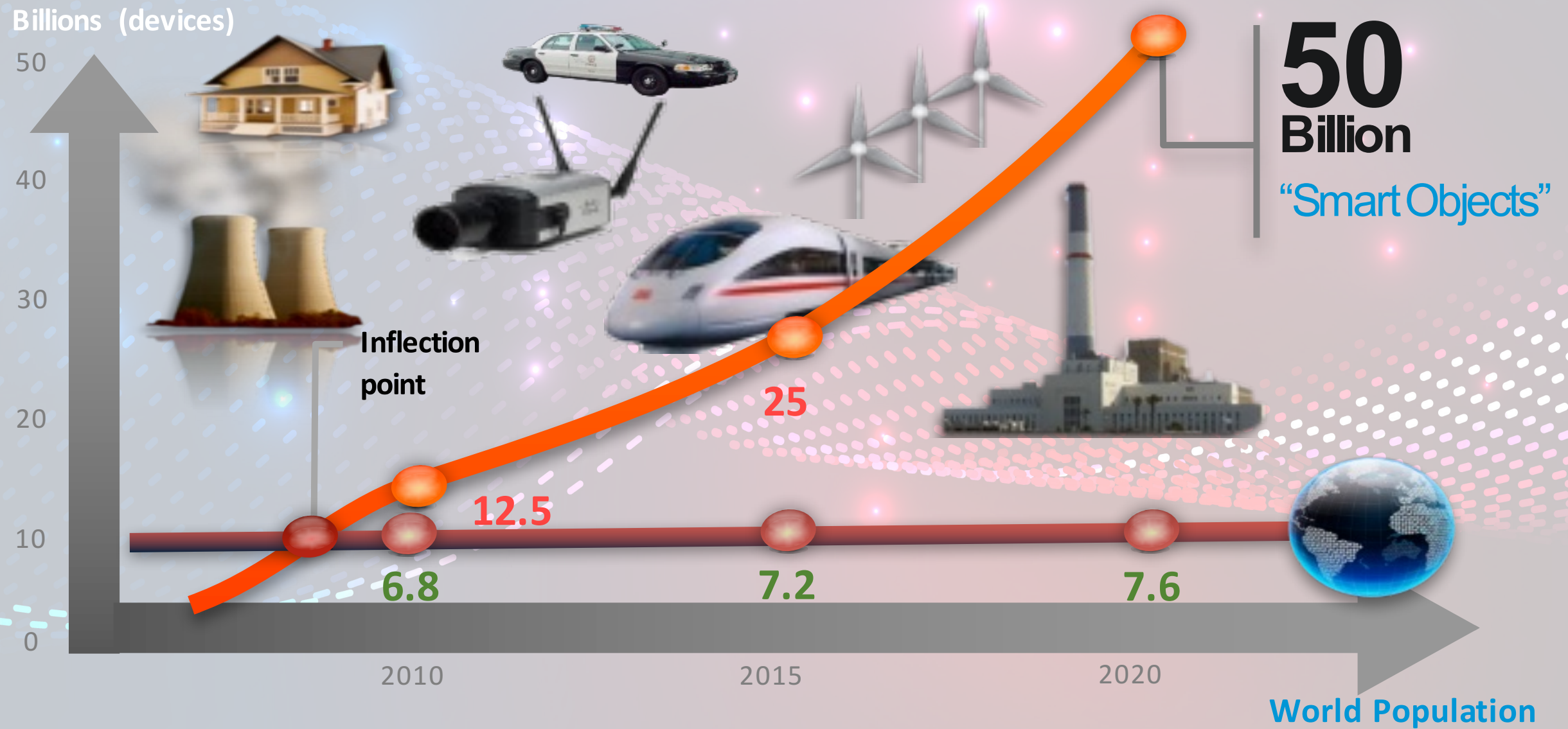
Building Information Modelling



Augmented Reality



The Internet of Everything



Source: Cisco IBSG white paper "The Internet of Things", .

Ireland's IT since the 1960's

Ireland's first computers legend start

Installation
+ Vendor
System
Service
Foundation
all | none

1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971

timeglider prev Aug 7, 1963 next

- Feasibility studies
- IBM Ireland opens
- First computer in Ireland
- Accountants try programming
- First scientific calculation
- Physicists try programming
- Formation of ICT
- First full-time programmers
- First computer manager
- Sugar Company struggles
- Sugar Company succeeds
- First computing professional
- First computer at Esso
- Agricultural research computer
- First computer at UCC
- First computer at UCD
- First computer at TCD
- First computer at UCD
- First bureau service
- First IBM computer
- ICT innovations
- First government installation
- PERT projects
- Scientific & Technical Exhibition
- Medical records
- ICT 1902 at Player Wills
- First computer at Esso
- First computer at Clondalkin Paper Mills
- Computing education begins
- Computer Bureau Shannon
- First Irish-made computer
- First computer at Gateaux
- New system at Irish Sugar
- Technical computing at ESB
- First computer at Aer Lingus
- ICT 1900 launch
- System/360 launch
- Twin systems at ESB
- System/360 at CIE
- IBM System/3
- Olivetti Programma 101
- First system at Irish Cement
- First army computer
- First computer at Cadbury
- Revenue moves to Honeywell
- Irish Computer Society
- Vendor-independent bureau
- IBM replaces ICL
- System/360 at TCD
- University Computing Company
- VHI contract
- Aer Lingus bureau
- First NCR installations
- First minicomputers
- System/360 at UCD
- First software company
- First computer at Guinness
- Airline reservations live

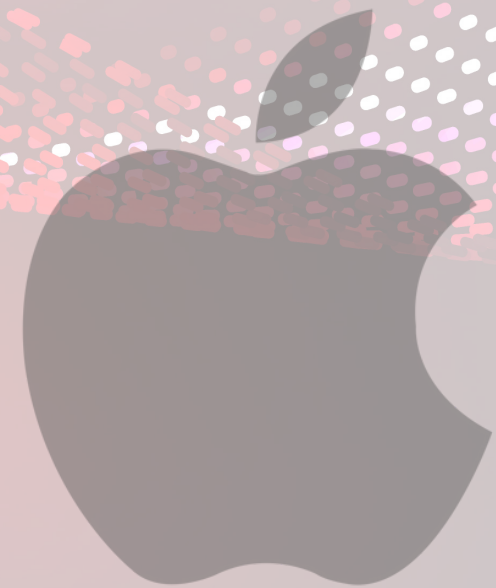
Hyperscale



Microsoft



amazon
web services



Colocation Facilities



EQUINIX



DIGITAL REALTY

interxion™

Keppel Data Centres

edgeconnex®

CLOUD
CIX

SUNGARD®
AVAILABILITY
SERVICES™

K2 DATA CENTRES

Sustainability Survey



Measuring the Sustainability of Ireland's Data Industry

Survey

Company
Contact
Date
Survey by

Topic	Question
Company Details	
Geographic Details:	Number of sites in Ireland Data Centre Size Physical Location(s) in Ireland: • Dublin North • Dublin South • Cork • Other (please provide details)
	How Long in Ireland? Location is Sensitive Information
Parent Company	Location of Parent Company Percentage of global data centre capacity located in Ireland Investment in Ireland (€) to date Planned Investments (€) in Future
Business Model	Hyperscale (Own Data Centre) One Client Lease (To Hyperscale) CoLocation Wholesale CoLocation Retail Software as a Service (SaaS) Other

Topic	Question	Pick
Why Ireland?		
Highlight the key reasons why your organisation is located in Ireland.	Low Corporation Tax Skilled Workforce Power Availability / Reliability Connectivity Clustering / Ecosystem Policy Political Stability Research Capacity Investment friendly Other	
Employment		
Number of Jobs associated with your data operations.	Number of Direct Employees in Ireland Number of Indirect Employees (Contractors) Construction Jobs Parent Organisation employees in Ireland	
Energy		
Energy Details:	Electrical Grid Capacity (MW) % Utilisation (optional) Growth pattern	
On-site generation	On-site Generation Capacity (MW) • Natural Gas (grid) • LNG EPA Licensed Waste Heat Availability Waste Heat Temperature	
Renewable Energy procurement	• None - Grid standard renewable 28% • Power Purchase Agreements (PPA) with • Certificates from Utility • Direct Renewable Energy Generation	

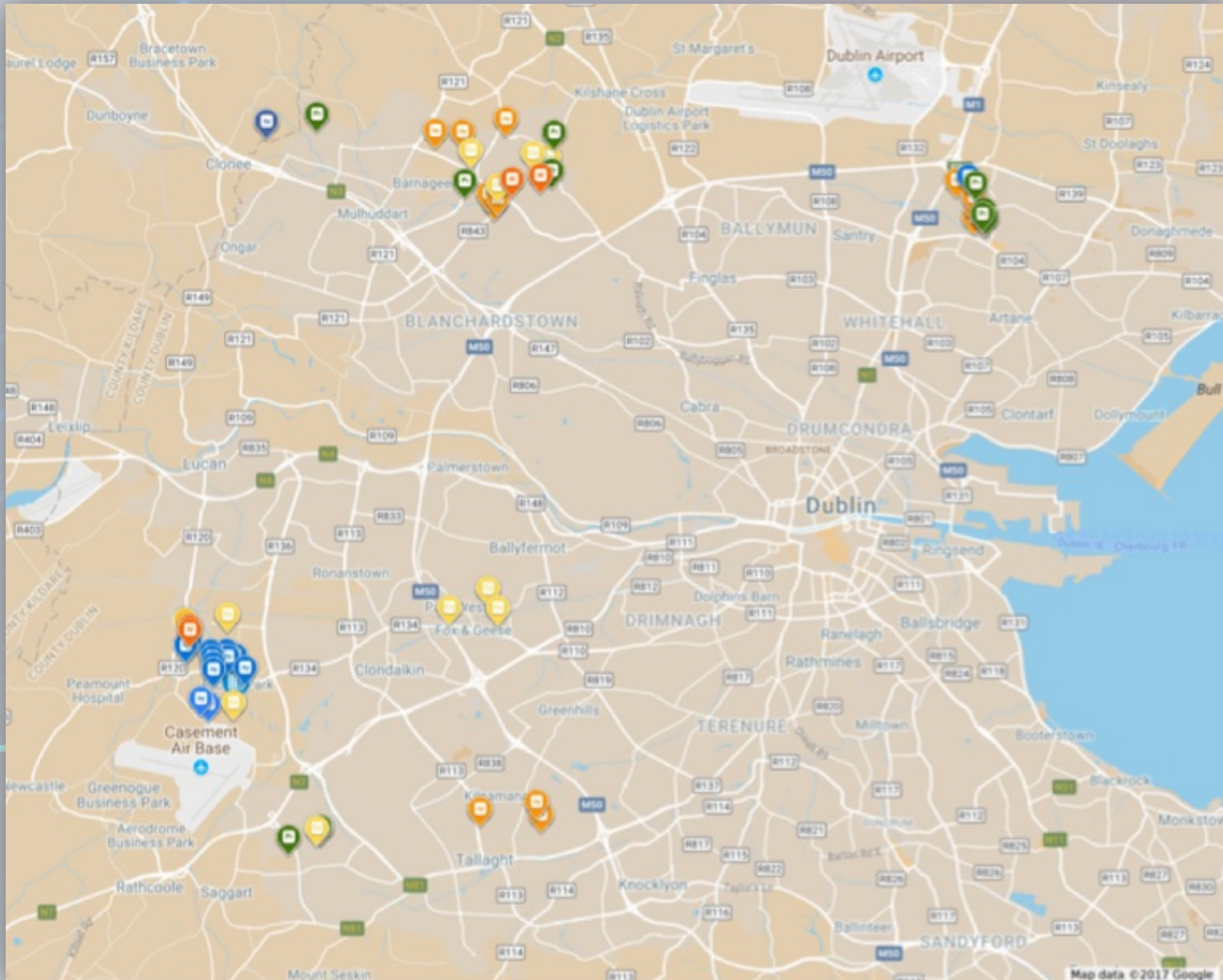
Topic	Question	Pick
Sustainability		
Energy Efficiency Metrics	• PUE • DCM • ISO 27001 • ISO 50001 • EN50600 CENELEC • UPTIME Tiers • TIA-942 • ASHRAE TC 9.9 • BCA-IMDA Green Mark • LEED • BREEAM • EU CODE OF CONDUCT • EnergyStar • Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP) Reporting • Dow Jones Sustainability Index • Other (please provide details) • Corporate Standards	
Technology		
Cooling Technology	• Free Air Cooling • Adiabatic Cooling • Packaged Chillers / Cooling Towers • DX Units • Direct Rack Cooling • Direct Server Cooling • Rotary Heat Exchanger • Other (please provide details)	
Battery (UPS) Technology	• Lead-Acid • Lithium-Ion • Magnesium • Sodium • Flywheel • Fuel Cell	
Data Centre Design & Innovation	• Raised Floor • Contained Hot Aisle • Contained Cold Aisle • Heat Recovery for office heating	

Topic	Question	Pick
Government Supports You have or plan to avail of.	• Energy Credits (EECS) - Energy Suppliers • Accelerated Capital Allowance for Procurement of Energy Efficient Equipment • SEAI EXCEED Efficient Design • Other (please provide details)	
Operational Support Mechanisms	• Demand Side Unit (reduce demand) • Run on Diesel (reduce visible demand) • Frequency Response • Do you understand I-SEM? • District Heating	
Content		
Sectors Served (Customers)	Government Banking Pharmaceutical Retail Telecoms Consumers	
Content Type	• Video • Search • Enterprise • eCommerce • Gaming • VR • Gaming • Other • Unknown	
Markets Served	Ireland Not Ireland	
Trends		
Data Trends		
Energy Trends		
Ireland Trends		
Barriers to development		





Dublin Cloud



Dublin Area

Data Centres






This map shows all data centres covered by our study.

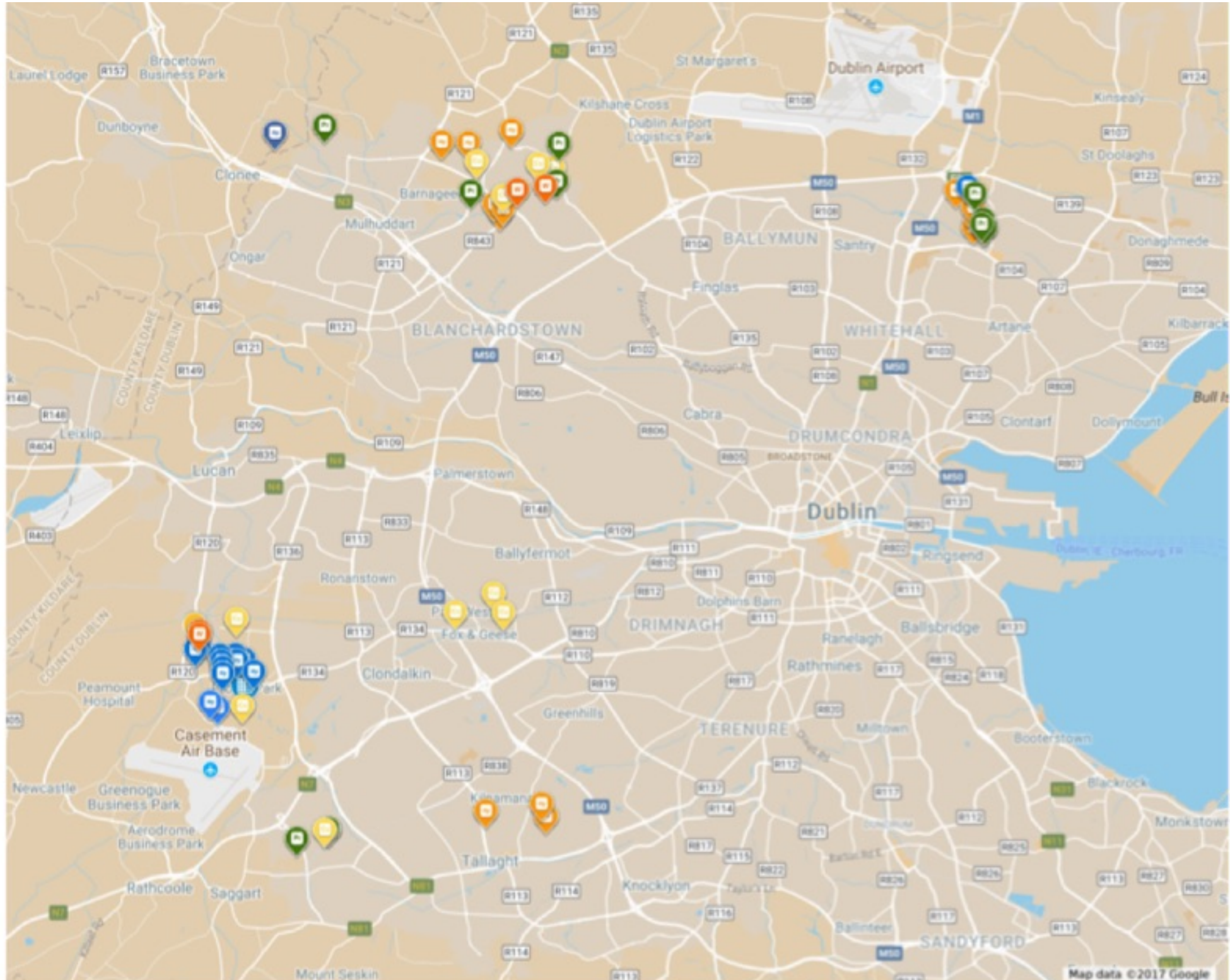
These include data centres which are:

- Operational
- In-construction
- With planning permission
- In the oplaning process
- In masterplans

The map shows the following types of data centre:

- Hyperscale
- Colocation
- Colocation Wholesale
- Private Data Centres
- No Edge data centres yet

-  Hyperscale
-  Co-Location
-  Colocation Wholesale
-  Private Data centres
-  Edge Data centres



Dublin Area

Data Centres






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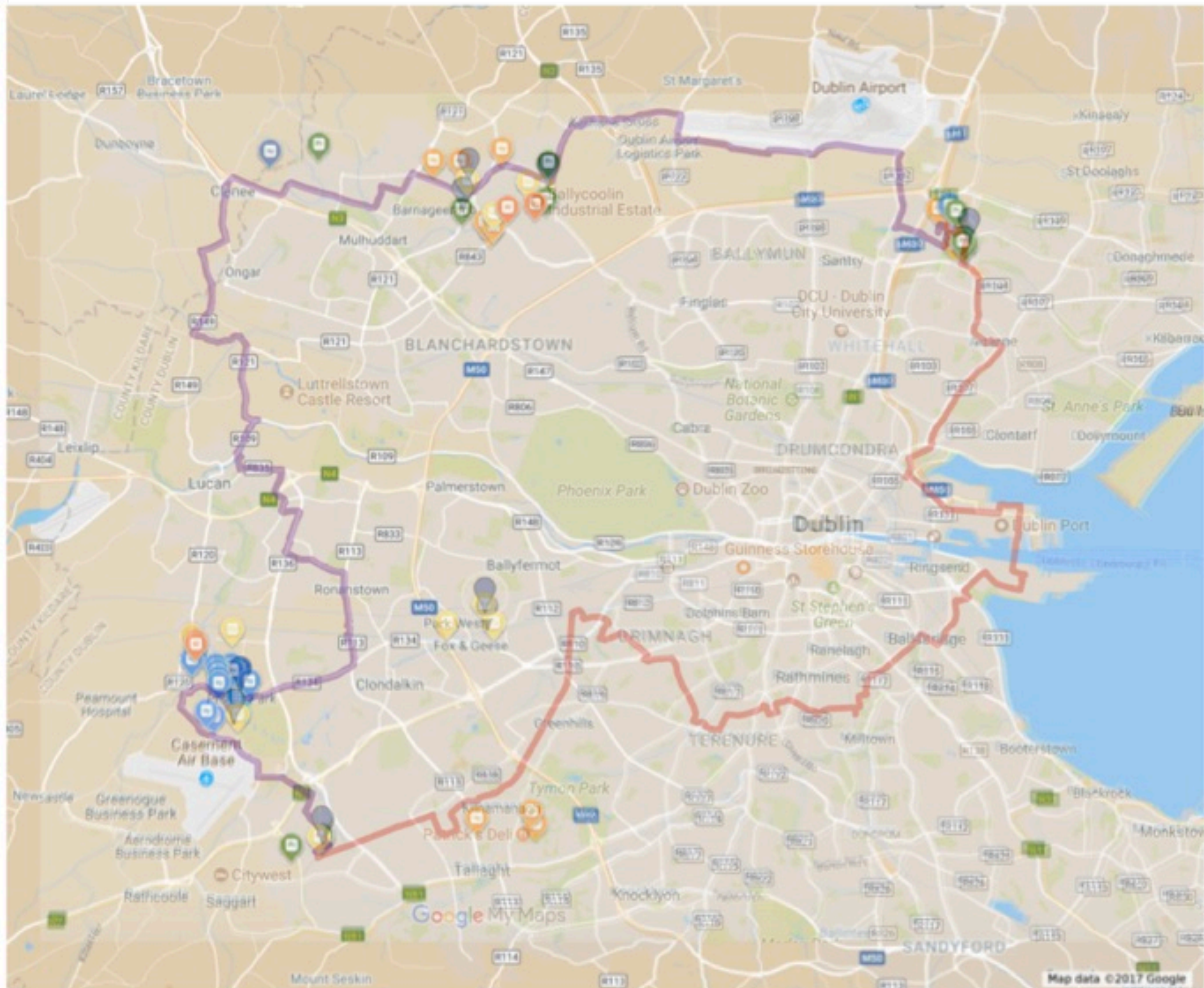
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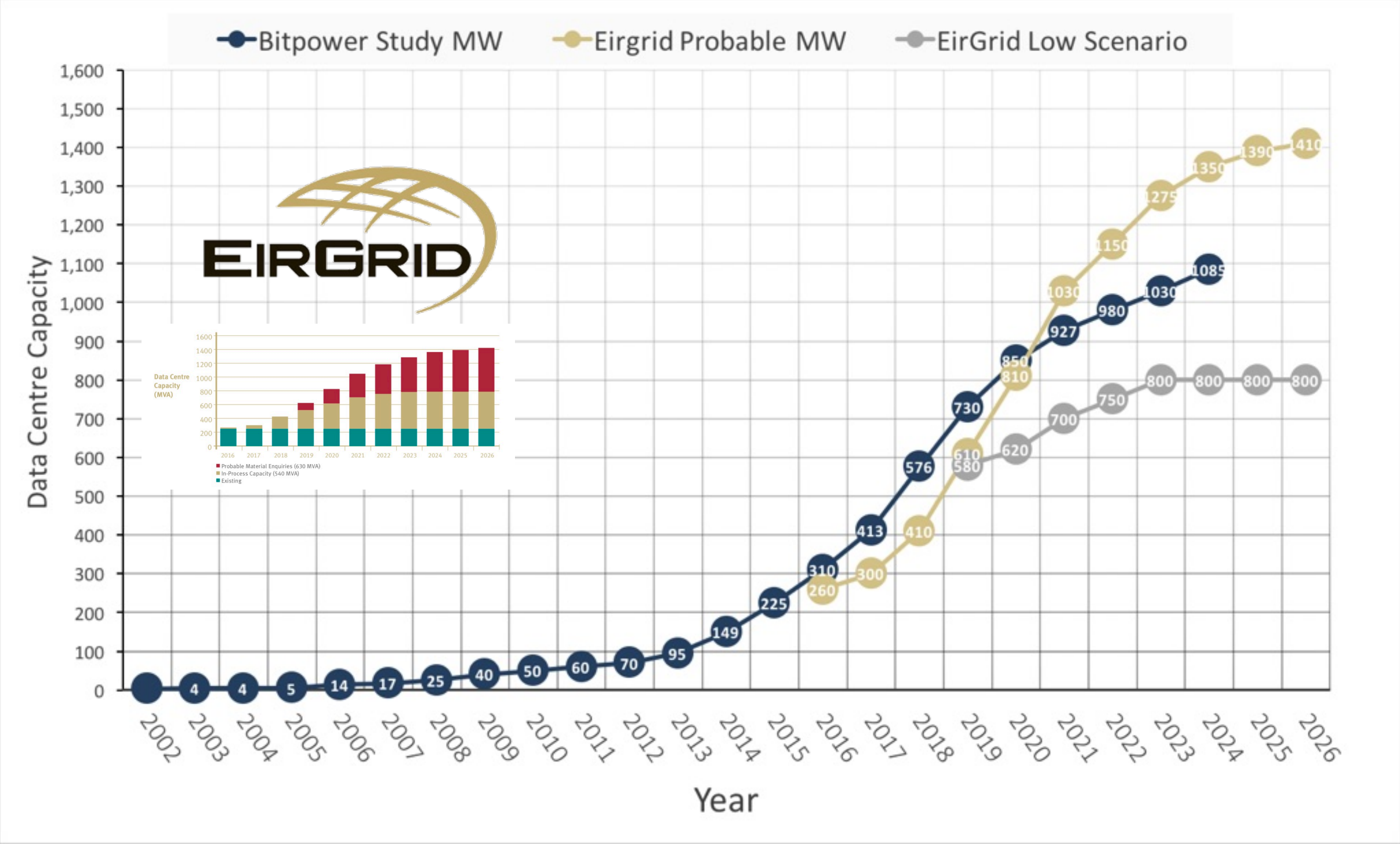
Off-Island Fibre



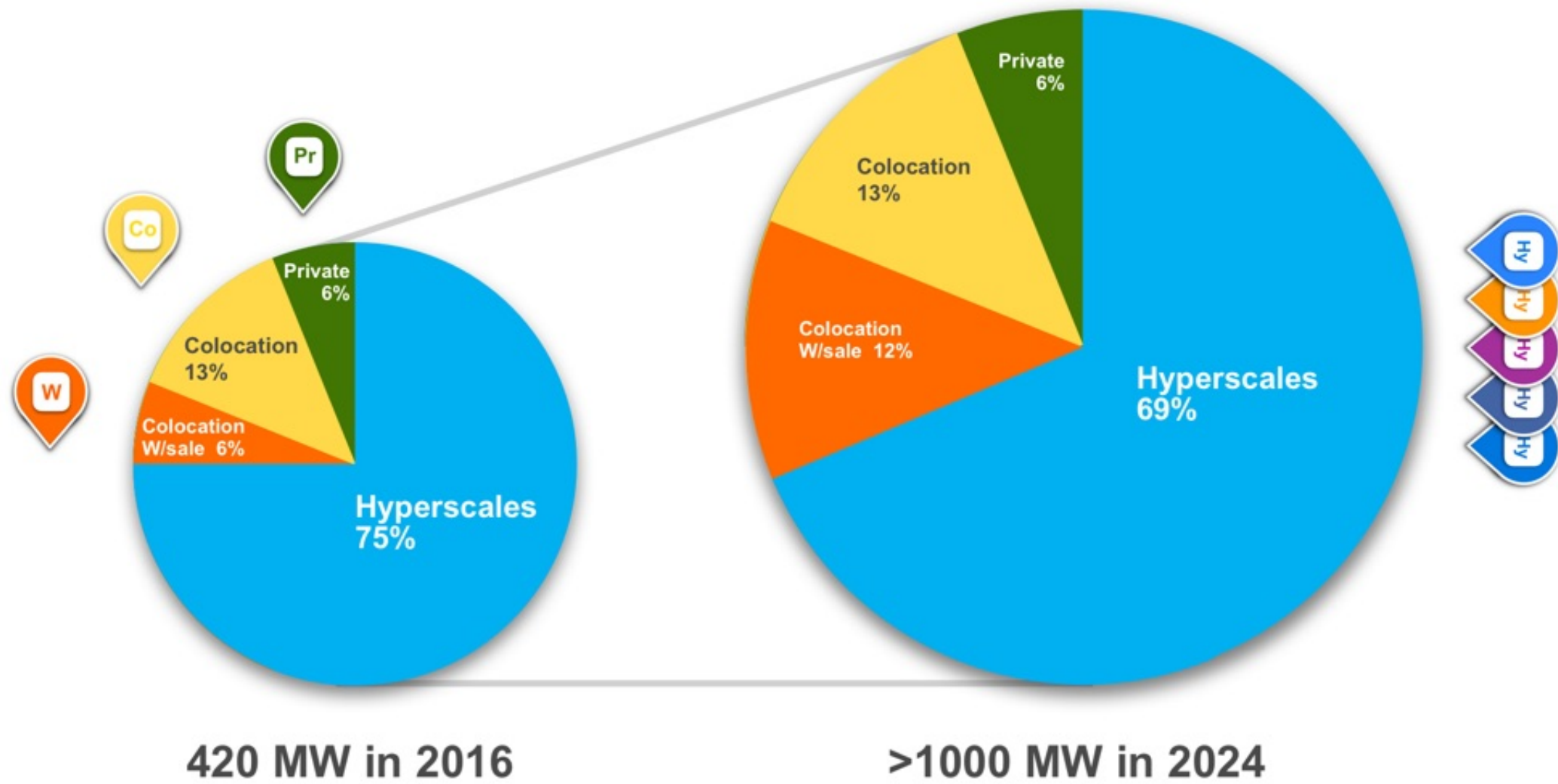
Regional Telecoms



Grid Pressure



Growth Projection



Dublin Area

Data Hosting Clusters

This map shows the clustering of data hosting facilities in the Dublin area as of mid 2017.

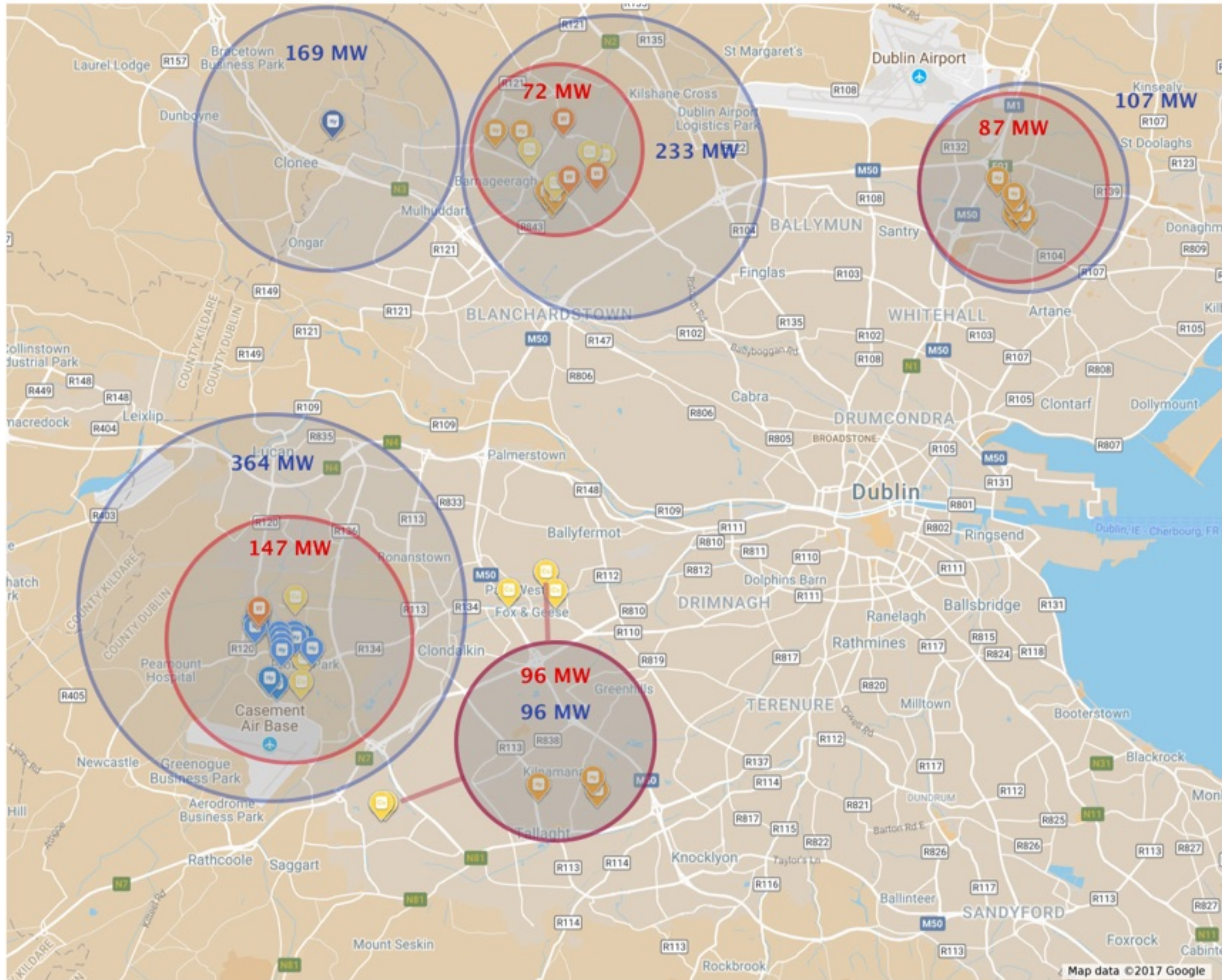
Red circles demonstrate the relative MW size of operational facilities in those locations.

Also shown (blue circles) is the projected growth of these clusters (not geographic spread). Some of this growth is already underway, with 10 new data halls under construction.

Circle size represents the relative scales in MW



- Hyperscale
- Co-Location
- Colocation Wholesale
- Private Data centres
- Edge Data centres

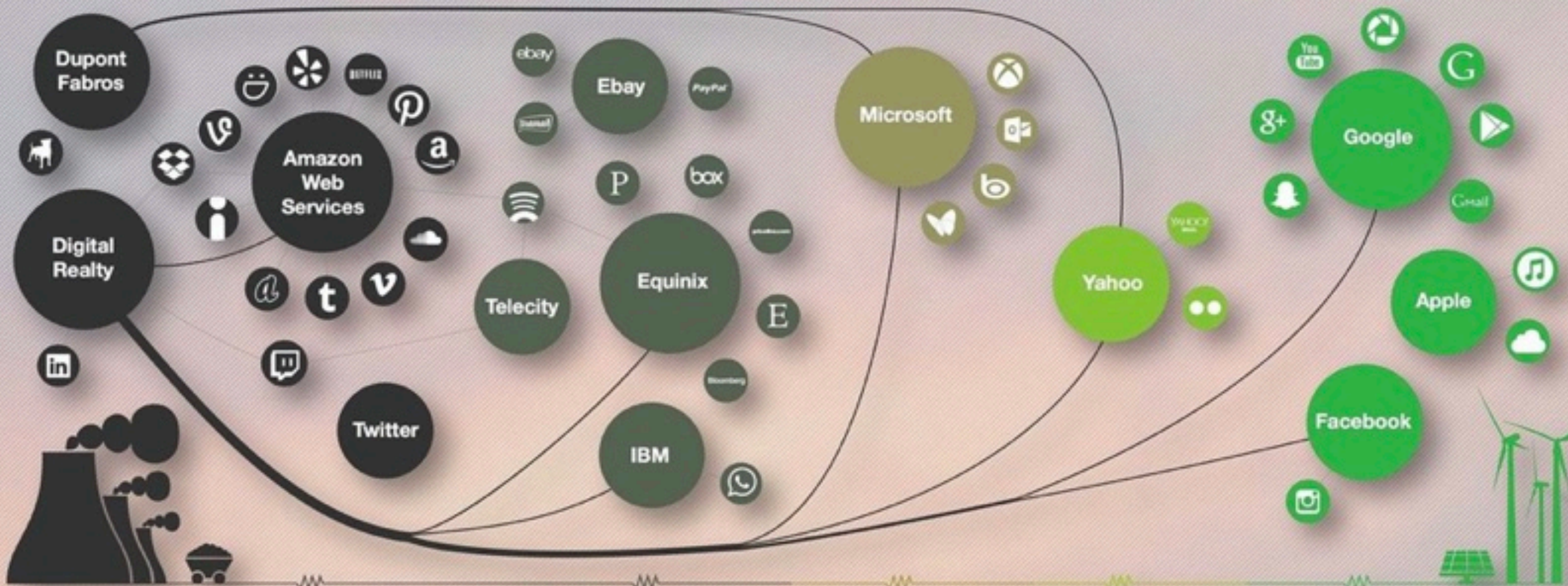


Natural Gas Alternative



Sustainability Measures

Your Online World:
Green IRL, or #dirty?



Sustainability Measures

	RE 100	The Green Grid	CODE OF CONDUCT	SEAI LIEN	SEAI Agreement	CDP	Post-2020 Sustainability Indicators	Nasdaq	SGX	FTSE4Good	GREENPEACE
Amazon									✓	✓	
Apple	✓			✓					✓	✓	
Facebook	✓		✓						✓	✓	
Google	✓	✓		✓	✓				✓	✓	
Microsoft	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	
Digital Realty		✓				✓				✓	
Equinix	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓			✓	
Interxion		✓	✓	✓							
Keppel DC				✓	✓			✓			

Sustainability Measures

	RE 100	The Green Grid	Code of Conduct	SEAI LIEN	SEAI Agreement	CDP	ESG
IBM			✓	✓			
eBay	✓			✓		✓	
Intel		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Siemens		✓					✓
Schneider		✓					✓
BT Group	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Colt Tech.						✓	
Commscope						✓	
Dell EMC				✓		✓	
Verizon						✓	
VMWare	✓					✓	
Vodafone				✓		✓	
Adobe Sys.	✓						✓
Cisco Sys.							✓
HP	✓			✓			✓
Rackspace	✓						✓
Xerox				✓	✓		✓

Standards

- ISO 27001
- EN50600 - CENELEC
- Uptime Institute
- TIA-942
- ASHRAE TC 9.9
- LEED
- PuE / DCiE
- ISO/IEC JCT1 SC39
- EU Code of Conduct
- ISO 50001
- EnergyStar
- Whatever the customer wants

Data Centre Capacity
Operational in 2017
420 MW

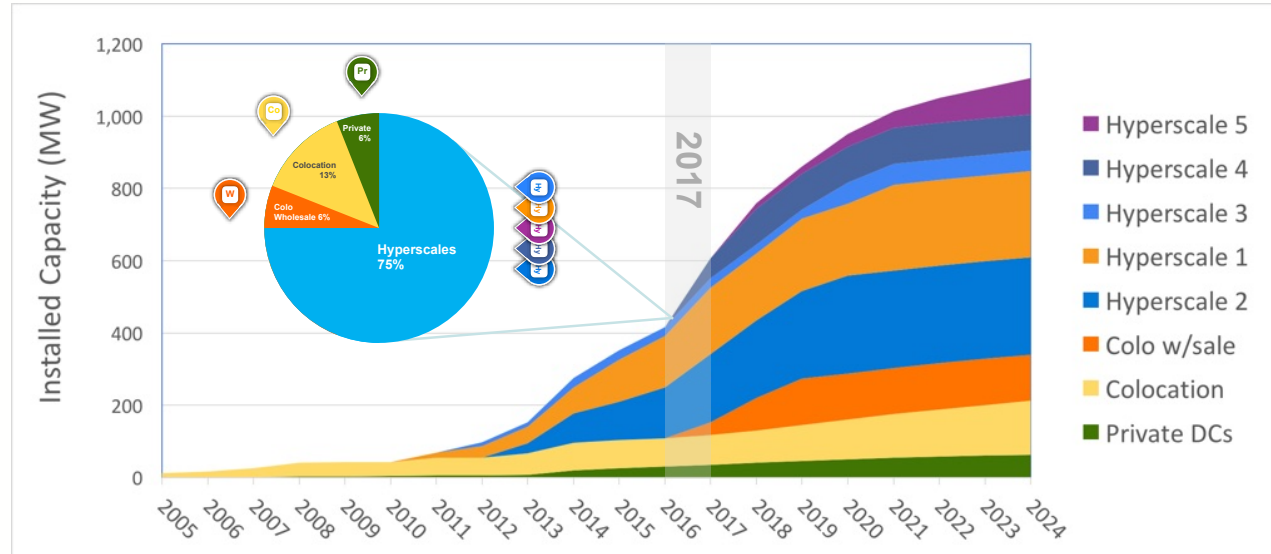
Construction Activity
10 New Data Centres
150 MW

Planning Approved
Shovel-ready projects
180 MW

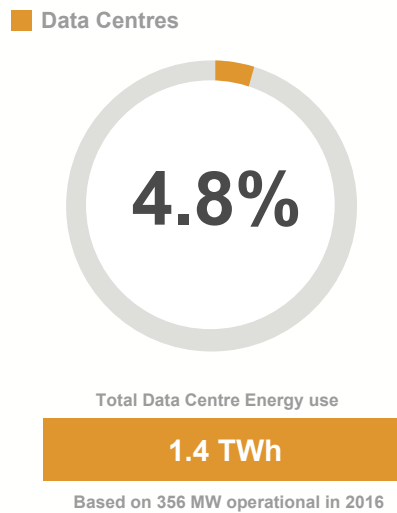
**Digital
Hosting**



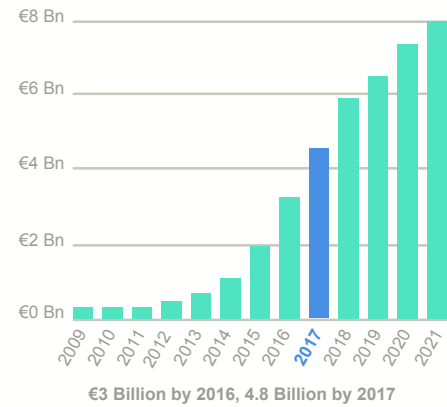
Growth Trend
Ireland's Data Industry



Electricity Demand 2016
% of Total Electricity Demand in 2016



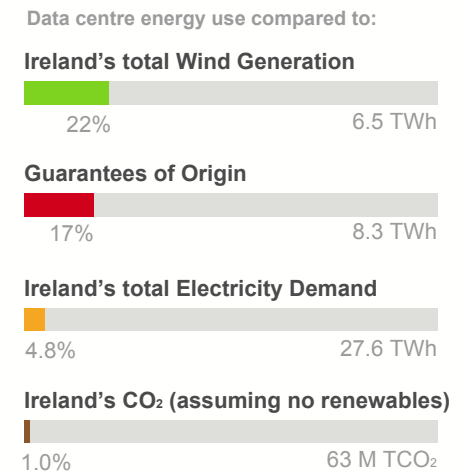
Construction Investment
Cumulative 35% annual growth



Sustainability Metrics
Industry participation in CSR reporting



Comparator
against energy procurement in Ireland 2016



Measuring the Sustainability of Ireland's Data Hosting Industry

2017 Study by Host in Ireland and Bitpower part-funded by SEAI under the Research, Development, and Demonstration Fund 2017



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